











75.????????????????????????????????

	????	????	????	????	????	
????	1.00					
????	.39**	1.00				
????	.42**	.59**	1.00			
????	.46**	.58**	.57**	1.00		
????	.46**	.55**	.56**	.71**	1.00	
????	.44**	.64**	.56**	.70**	.67**	

\*\*p<.01 ???????N=598

????????(2005)??

???(2005)??59.40%????????????????????  
 ??.578?.813????????????????????  
 ?.597?.831?????????????????????????????????.429?.859?????????????????????????????.511?.876???

????????????????????????????

????????????????????????????????

????????244????????????????31??  
 ???????Likert??  
 ?????????????????1?2?3?4?5????4-3-1??

?6

????????????????????(N=244)

????????	???	???	??	??
????	20.97	4.029	6	3.4
????	17.12	3.196	5	3.4
????	19.01	4.032	6	3.1
????	17.31	3.364	5	3.4
????	14.57	3.386	5	2.9
????	12.79	2.568	4	3.1
????????	101.75	15.401	31	3.2

????????????????????5????????1????????????3????????????6????????????????  
 ?????????3.282????????3??  
 ?????(M=3.495)????????(M=3.461)????????(M=3.423)????????(M=3.198)????????(M=3.168)???



????????????????????(M=3.65)????????????????????(M=3.57)  
 ?????????????????????(M=3.52)?????  
 ?????????????????(M=)??  
 ???

????????????????????(M=3.74)????????????????????(M=3.40)?  
 ?????????????????(M=3.39)????????????????(M=3.27)????????????????????????????  
 ???

????????????????????(M=3.34)????????????????????(M=3.32)????????????????(M=3.21)????????????????(M=2.92)????????????????????????????  
 ???  
 ?????????????

????????????????????(M=3.58)????????????????????(M=3.58)????????????????????  
 ?????????????????(M=3.51)????????????????(M=3.39)????????????????(M=3.24)  
 )??  
 ??

????????????????????(M=3.39)????????????????????(M=3.11)  
 ?????????????????(M=2.79)????????????????(M=2.50)????????????????????????????  
 ???

????????????????????(M=3.36)????????????????????(M=3.27)????????????????(M=3.20)????????????????(M=2.95)????????????????  
 ???

**????????????????????**

??  
 ???

??(????????????????)????????????  
 ?????????????????????????????(2011)????(2009)?Morgan(1987)?Tara(2006)????????????(????????  
 )????????????Baggerly?Osborn(2006)????????????????????????????????????Bryant?Constantine(2006  
 )??  
 ???(2011)????(2009)????????

??  
 ???

??  
 ???  
 ???(????????????)????????????  
 ???  
 ???  
 ???  
 ???



